

Code: CS4T4

**II B.Tech - II Semester–Regular/Supplementary Examinations–April 2018**

**PRINCIPLES OF PROGRAMMING LANGUAGES  
(COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING)**

Duration: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

**PART – A**

Answer *all* the questions. All questions carry equal marks

11 x 2 = 22 M

1. a) Write any two reasons for studying Programming languages.
- b) List out Language categories .
- c) Define ambiguous grammars give an example.
- d) Write short notes on dynamic semantics.
- e) What is an associative array?
- f) Write about strong typing.
- g) Explain about Counter Controlled Loops.
- h) Discuss about Guarded command.
- i) Define static scope and dynamic scope.
- j) Write short notes on
  - i) overloaded subprograms
  - ii) co-routines
- k) Write a note on the functional programming language Haskell.

## PART – B

Answer any **THREE** questions. All questions carry equal marks.

3 x 16 = 48 M

2. a) Discuss about Programming Language evaluation criteria. 8 M
- b) Explain any two language implementation techniques for bridging the gap between high and low level languages, with neat figures, and their advantages and disadvantages. 8 M
3. a) What is syntax tree and Draw the syntax tree for  $a+b*c/d + e-f$ . 8 M
- b) What is the fundamental difference between operational semantics and dynamic semantics? 8 M
4. a) What are the design issues of character string types? Discuss. 8 M
- b) Discuss about 8 M  
(i) Type checking (ii) Type equivalence.
5. a) Explain about Assignment statements. 6 M
- b) Discuss various kinds of selection statements. 10 M

6. a) What is Sub Programming? Explain semantic models of Parameter Passing. 8 M
- b) Explain in detail about the functional programming language LISP. 8 M